

Name:

Period:

## **LAB 12 – BUOYANCY OF LIQUIDS**

### **BACKGROUND**

We have explored the idea of how an object's buoyancy is related to its density. We have also seen that a liquid's density plays a role in whether an object is positively or negatively buoyant. Now we must explore the relationship between the density of a liquid, the density of an object, and whether that object sinks or floats.

### **PROBLEM**

How does the density of a liquid affect the buoyancy of an object?

### **HYPOTHESIS**

Remember that a hypothesis is a prediction about the relationship between the variables that you are comparing.

What variables are being compared here?

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Independent Variable

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Dependent Variable

What is the predicted relationship between the variables?

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### **MATERIALS**

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**PROCEDURE**

Record your procedure below

**DATA**

***Your Results and Summary & Challenge Questions must be typed  
or neatly written on a separate piece of paper.***

## **RESULTS**

Write a four to six sentence statement that describes how the results of this lab answer the problem statement. You must restate the problem statement in your response.

## **SUMMARY**

1. Create a graph of the class data of the mass of the boxes and the volume of **water** displaced. Draw a best-fit line for the data if there is a pattern.
2. On the *same graph* but using a *different color or symbol*, graph the data of the mass of the boxes and the volume of **sample liquid** displaced. If there is a pattern, draw a best-fit line.
3. Use the graph you just created to answer the following questions:
  - a. When an object is placed in two different liquids, does it displace the same amount of that liquid?
  - b. When a box of the same mass was placed into the two liquids, which liquid was displaced more?
4. Create a new graph of the class data of the mass of the boxes and the **mass** of water displaced. Use different colors/symbols for the different liquids.
5. Use the graph to answer the following questions
  - a. What is the relationship between the mass of the floating object and the mass of liquids displaced?